Bibliography

- 5Rights Foundation. (2021). But how do they know it is a child? Age assurance in the digital world. 5Rights Foundation. 5Rights Foundation. Retrieved from https://5rightsfoundation.com/uploads/But_How_Do_They_Know_It_is_a_Child.pdf
- Apostolou, N. (2023, March 20). Service NSW to trial online age verification with Mastercard and Tipple. *CRN*. Retrieved from https://www.crn.com.au/news/service-nsw-to-trial-online-age-verification-with-mastercard-and-tipple-592292
- Apple. (n.d.). Creating your child's apple ID. Retrieved from Privacy: https://www.apple.com/legal/privacy/en-ww/parentdisclosure/#:~:text=Once%20your%20child%20reaches%20the,without%20participating%20i n%20Family%20Sharing.
- Apple. (n.d.). *Expand protections for children*. Retrieved from Apple child safety: https://www.apple.com/child-safety/
- Apple. (n.d.). *Expanded Protections*. Retrieved from Apple child safety: https://www.apple.com/child-safety/
- Apple. (n.d.). Use parental controls on your child's iPhone, iPad and iPod touch. Retrieved from Apple support: https://support.apple.com/en-au/HT201304
- Arcom. (2022, March 8). Access of minors to pornographic sites: Referral to the President of the Paris Judicial Court. Retrieved from https://www.arcom.fr/sites/default/files/2022-03/CP-Acc%C3%A8s%20des%20mineurs%20aux%20sites%20pornographiques%20-%20Saisine%20du%20pr%C3%A9sident%20du%20tribunal%20judiciaire%20de%20Paris_0.p df
- Association of Sites Advocating Child Protection (ASACP). (n.d.). *The RTA label*. Retrieved from https://www.asacp.org/index.html?content=RTA
- Australia's National Research Organisation for Women's Safety Limited. (2000). *Compiled data from child at risk assessment unit: age-appropriate sexual play and behaviour in children.* Canberra: Department of Community Health.
- Australian Attorney-General's Department. (2022). *Privacy Act Review*. Retrieved from Australian Attorney-General's Department: https://www.ag.gov.au/sites/default/files/2023-02/privacy-act-review-report_0.pdf
- Australian Competition and Consumer Commission. (n.d.). *Digital platform services inquiry 2020-25*. Retrieved from https://www.accc.gov.au/inquiries-and-consultations/digital-platform-services-inquiry-2020-25
- Australian Curriculum, Assessment and Reporting Authority. (n.d.). *Australian Curriculum Version 9.0* endorsed. Retrieved from https://acara.edu.au/curriculum#:~:text=Australian%20Curriculum%20%2D%20Version%20 9.0%20endorsed&text=It%20is%20the%20result%20of,education%20jurisdictions%20and%2 Othe%20community

- Australian Curriculum, Assessment and Reporting Authority. (n.d.). *Review of the Australian Curriculum*. Retrieved from https://acara.edu.au/curriculum/curriculum-review
- Australian Department of Home Affairs. (2023). *Cyber security: 2023-2030 Australian cyber security strategy*. Retrieved from Australian Department of Home Affairs: https://www.homeaffairs.gov.au/about-us/our-portfolios/cyber-security/strategy/2023-2030-australian-cyber-security-strategy
- Australian Department of Social Services. (2022, October). *Gambling reforms: national consumer* protection framework. Retrieved from https://www.dss.gov.au/communities-andvulnerable-people-programs-services-gambling/gambling-reforms
- Australian Human Rights Commission. (2022). *Keeping our children and young people safe: national survey on understanding and experiences of consent.* Retrieved from https://humanrights.gov.au/schoolkidssurvey
- Australian Human Rights Commission. (n.d.). A national human rights act for Australia. Retrieved from Australian Human Rights Commission: https://humanrights.gov.au/human-rights-actfor-australia
- Australian Institute of Family Studies. (2017). *The effects of pornography on children and young people*. Retrieved from https://aifs.gov.au/sites/default/files/publication-documents/rr_the_effects_of_pornography_on_children_and_young_people_1_0.pdf
- Australian Institute of Family Studies. (2021, May). Age of consent laws in Australia. Retrieved from Australian Institute of Family Studies: https://aifs.gov.au/sites/default/files/publicationdocuments/2104_age_of_consent_resource_sheet_0.pdf
- Australian Institute of Family Studies. (2021, May). Age of consent laws in Australia. Retrieved from Australian Institute of Family Studies: https://aifs.gov.au/sites/default/files/publicationdocuments/2104_age_of_consent_resource_sheet_0.pdf
- British Board of Film Classification. (2020). Young people, pornography & age-verification. British Board of Film Classification. Retrieved from https://www.yourbrainonporn.com/wpcontent/uploads/2020/02/BBFC-Research-Report-27-01-2020-1-1.pdf
- British Standards Institution. (2018, March 31). PAS 1296:2018 Online age checking. Provision and use of online age check services. Code of Practice. Retrieved from European Standards: https://www.en-standard.eu/pas-1296-2018-online-age-checking-provision-and-use-of-online-age-check-services-code-of-practice/
- BSR Global Network Initiative. (n.d.). Understanding human rights due diligence under an ecosystem lens. Retrieved from https://eco.globalnetworkinitiative.org/
- Buckingham, D., & Bragg, S. (2005). Opting in to (and out of) Childhood: Young People, Sex and the Media. In J. Qvortrup, *Studies in Modern Childhood* (pp. 59-77). London: Palgrave Macmillan. doi:https://doi.org/10.1057/9780230504929
- Chen, C. A. (2021, September 21). *Introducing age verification*. Retrieved from Roblox: https://blog.roblox.com/2021/09/introducing-age-verification/
- Children's Commissioner for England. (2023). 'A lot of it is actually just abuse'- Young people and pornography. Children's Commissioner for England. Children's Commissioner for England.

Retrieved from https://www.childrenscommissioner.gov.uk/resource/a-lot-of-it-is-actually-just-abuse-young-people-and-pornography/

- Chirgwin, R. (2023, February 28). NSW digital birth certificate to be trialled in April. *IT news*. Retrieved from https://www.itnews.com.au/news/nsw-digital-birth-certificate-to-be-trialled-in-april-591391
- Commonwealth of Australia. (2012, December). Guidelines for the Classification of Films 2012. Retrieved from https://www.legislation.gov.au/Details/F2012L02541
- Commonwealth of Australia. (2021, July 27). Online Safety Act 2021. Retrieved from https://www.legislation.gov.au/Details/C2021A00076
- Commonwealth of Australia. (2022, January 23). Online Safety (Basic Online Safety Expectations) Determination 2022. Retrieved from https://www.legislation.gov.au/Browse/Results/ByTitle/LegislativeInstruments/InForce/On/ 0/0/principal
- Crabbe, M., & Flood, M. (2021). School-Based Education to Address Pornography's Influence on Young People: A Proposed Practice Framework. *American Journal of Sexuality Education*, 16(1), 1-37. doi:https://doi.org/10.1080/15546128.2020.1856744
- Deegan, G. (2021, February 9). Grant Thornton resigns as auditor to firms owned by Pornhub operator. *The Irish Times*. Retrieved from https://www.irishtimes.com/business/economy/grant-thornton-resigns-as-auditor-to-firmsowned-by-pornhub-operator-1.4480517
- Department of Infrastructure, Transport, Regional Development, Communications . (2020). *Review* of Australian classification regulation. Commonwealth of Australia. Retrieved from https://www.infrastructure.gov.au/sites/default/files/consultation/pdf/review-ofaustralian-classification-regulation.pdf
- Department of Infrastructure, Transport, Regional Development, Communications and the Arts. (2022). *Classification usage and attitudes 2022*. Department of Infrastructure, Transport, Regional Development, Communications and the Arts. Canberra: Department of Infrastructure, Transport, Regional Development, Communications and the Arts. Retrieved from https://www.classification.gov.au/about-us/research-and-publications/classificationusage-and-attitudes-2022
- Digital Industry Group; Communications Alliance. (2022, September). *Consolidated Industry Codes of Practice for Online Class 1 Content Community Research.* Retrieved from OnlineSafety.org.au: https://onlinesafety.org.au/wp-content/uploads/2022/10/R220719-DIGI-CA-Project-Class-1-Sep-2022-Survey-Results-PUBLIC-RELEASE.pdf
- Digital Transformation Agency. (2023). *Trusted digital identity framework release 4.8 functional requirements.* Commonwealth of Australia. Retrieved from https://www.digitalidentity.gov.au/sites/default/files/2023-03/tdif 04 functional requirements release 4.8.pdf
- Discord. (n.d.). Age-restricted content on discord. Retrieved from Discord safety center: https://discord.com/safety/360043653552-age-restricted-content-ondiscord#:~:text=If%20you%20do%20not%20want%20to%20be%20exposed%20to%20age,saf e%27%20under%20Safe%20Direct%20Messaging.

- Diwanji, P. (2021, July 27). *How do we know someone is old enough to use our apps?* Retrieved from Meta: https://about.fb.com/news/2021/07/age-verification/
- Elias, M. (2023, February 9). A deepfake porn scandal has rocked the streaming community. Is Australian law on top of the issue? Retrieved from https://www.sbs.com.au/news/thefeed/article/a-streamer-was-caught-looking-at-ai-generated-porn-of-female-streamers-thestory-just-scratches-the-surface/vfb2936ml
- Equifax. (n.d.). Submission to the inquiry into age verification for online wagering and online pornography. Retrieved from Submissions to the inquiry into age verification for online wagering and online pornography: https://www.aph.gov.au/Parliamentary_Business/Committees/House/Social_Policy_and_Le gal_Affairs/Onlineageverification/Submissions
- Eros Association. (2021, September 10). *Submission to age verification call for evidence and restricted access system call for submissions.* Retrieved from eSafety RAS submissions: https://www.esafety.gov.au/sites/default/files/2021-09/Eros%20Association%20RAS%20submission%20%28September%202021%29_0.pdf
- eSafety Commissioner. (2018). *Parenting and pornography*. Retrieved from eSafety Commissioner: https://www.esafety.gov.au/sites/default/files/2019-09/summary-report-parenting-andpornography.pdf
- eSafety Commissioner. (2018, July/August). *Supervising pre-schoolers online*. Retrieved from eSafety Commissioner: https://www.esafety.gov.au/research/digital-parenting/supervising-preschoolers-online
- eSafety Commissioner. (2019, May). Safety by design principles and background. Retrieved from eSafety Commissioner: https://www.esafety.gov.au/industry/safety-by-design/principles-and-background
- eSafety Commissioner. (2020-2021, June/July). *Best practice framework for online safety education*. Retrieved from eSafety Commissioner: https://www.esafety.gov.au/research/best-practiceframework-for-online-safety-education-reports
- eSafety Commissioner. (2021, September). *Industry codes position paper*. Retrieved from eSafety Commissioner: https://www.esafety.gov.au/sites/default/files/2021-09/eSafety%20Industry%20Codes%20Position%20Paper.pdf
- eSafety Commissioner. (2021, December). Online content scheme: regulatory guidance. Retrieved from eSafety Commissioner: https://www.esafety.gov.au/sites/default/files/2021-12/eSafety-Online-Content-Scheme.pdf
- eSafety Commissioner. (2021, October). *Public perceptions of age verification for limiting access to pornography*. Retrieved from eSafety Commissioner: https://www.esafety.gov.au/research/public-perceptions-age-verification-for-limiting-access-pornography
- eSafety Commissioner. (2021, November). *Regulatory posture and regulatory priorities 2021-22.* Retrieved from eSafety Commissioner: https://www.esafety.gov.au/sites/default/files/2022-03/Regulatory%20Posture%20and%20Regulatory%20Priorities.pdf

- eSafety Commissioner. (2022, July). *Basic online safety expectations regulatory guidance*. Retrieved from eSafety Commissioner: https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/who-we-are/regulatory-schemes
- eSafety Commissioner. (n.d.). *Industry codes*. Retrieved from eSafety Commissioner: https://www.esafety.gov.au/industry/codes
- eSafety Commissioner. (n.d.). *Safety by design*. Retrieved from eSafety Commissioner: https://www.esafety.gov.au/industry/safety-by-design
- Ezer, P., Kerr, L., Fisher, C., Waling, A., Bellamy, R., & Lucke, J. (2020). School-based relationship and sexuality education: what has changed since the release of the Australian Curriculum? Sex Education, 20(6), 642-657. doi:https://doi.org/10.1080/14681811.2020.1720634
- Fisher, C., Waling, A., Kerr, L., Bellamy, R., Ezer, P., Mikolajczak, G., . . . Lucke, J. (2018). 6th National Survey of Australian Secondary Students and Sexual Health. La Trobe University. Bundoora: Australian Research Centre in Sex, Health & Society. doi:10.26181/5c80777f6c35e
- Fitzpatrick, J. (2023, February 7). *Creating a safer internet for everyone*. Retrieved from Google safety and security: https://blog.google/technology/safety-security/creating-a-safer-internet-for-everyone/
- Google. (n.d.). *Age requirements on google accounts*. Retrieved from Google account help: https://support.google.com/accounts/answer/1350409
- Google. (n.d.). FAQs. Retrieved from Google family link: https://families.google/familylink/faq/
- Google. (n.d.). *Filter explicit results using safesearch*. Retrieved from Google search help: https://support.google.com/websearch/answer/510
- Google. (n.d.). *Help keep your family safer online*. Retrieved from Google family link: https://families.google/familylink/
- Gorin, J., Biéri, M., & Brocas, C. (2022, June 23). *Demonstration of a privacy-preserving age verification process, 23 June 2022.* Retrieved from Laboratoire d'Innovation Numerique de la CNIL: https://linc.cnil.fr/fr/demonstration-privacy-preserving-age-verification-process
- Hamilton, P. (2018, January 3). Pornography company records €19m profit at Irish arm. *The Irish Times*. Retrieved from https://www.irishtimes.com/business/media-and-marketing/pornography-company-records-19m-profit-at-irish-arm-1.3343837
- Helm, B. (2020, August 19). Sex, lies, and video games: Inside Roblox's war on porn. Retrieved from https://www.fastcompany.com/90539906/sex-lies-and-video-games-inside-roblox-war-onporn?partner=rss&utm_source=rss&utm_medium=feed&utm_campaign=rss+fastcompany& utm_content=rss
- Hirst, D. (2014, November 14). Online safety: content filtering by UK internet service providers (ISPs). Retrieved from https://commonslibrary.parliament.uk/research-briefings/sn07031/

Human Technology Institute. (n.d.). *Facial recognition technology: towards a model law*. Retrieved from Human Technology Institute: https://www.uts.edu.au/human-technologyinstitute/projects/facial-recognition-technology-towards-modellaw#:~:text=In%20September%202022%2C%20the%20Human,sector%2C%20government% 20and%20academic%20experts. Instagram. (n.d.). *Community guidelines*. Retrieved from Instagram help center: https://help.instagram.com/477434105621119

- Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers. (2021, November 30). Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers (IEEE) standard 2089 – 2021: IEEE Standard for an Age Appropriate Digital Services Framework Based on the 5Rights Principles for Children. Retrieved from Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers: https://www.techstreet.com/ieee/standards/ieee-2089-2021?product_id=2230812
- International Organization for Standardization. (n.d.). [DRAFT] ISO/IEC AWI 27566 Information security, cybersecurity and privacy protection — Age assurance systems — Framework. Retrieved from International Organization for Standardization: https://www.iso.org/standard/80399.html
- Jiang, X. (2019, July 12). Age Verification, Porn Tube Sites and Children's Rights. Leiden: Leiden University. Retrieved from https://www.universiteitleiden.nl/binaries/content/assets/rechtsgeleerdheid/instituut-voorprivaatrecht/jeugdrecht/xin-jiang---age-verification-porn-tube-sites-and-childrens-rights.pdf
- Jones, T., & Hillier, L. (2012). Sexuality education school policy for Australian GLBTIQ students. *Sex Education*, *12*(4), 437-454. doi:https://doi.org/10.1080/14681811.2012.677211
- Klein, S. (2022). *Cypriot pornographic website ban confirmed*. Retrieved from European audiovisual observatory: https://merlin.obs.coe.int/article/9584
- Lim, M., Agius, P., Carrotte, E., Vella, A., & Hellard, M. (2017, August). Young Australians' use of pornography and associations with sexual risk behaviours. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Public Health*, 41(4), 438-443. doi:https://doi.org/10.1111/1753-6405.12678
- Lim, M., Carrotte, E., & Hellard, M. (2016). The impact of pornography on gender-based violence, sexual health and well-being: what do we know? *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health, 70*(1), 3-5. doi:10.1136/jech-2015-205453
- Litsou, K., Byron, P., McKee, A., & Ingham, R. (2020). Learning from pornography: results of a mixed methods systematic review. *Sex Education*, *21*(*2*), 236-252.
- McKee, A., Albury, K., Dunne, M., Grieshaber, S., Hartley, J., Lumby, C., & Mathews, B. (2010).
 Healthy Sexual Development: A Multidisciplinary Framework for Research. *International Journal of Sexual Health*, 22(1), 14-19. doi:https://doi.org/10.1080/19317610903393043
- Meta. (2022, June 23). *Introducing new ways to verify age on instagram*. Retrieved from Meta: https://about.fb.com/news/2022/06/new-ways-to-verify-age-on-instagram/
- Meta. (n.d.). *Nudity and sexual activity: publisher and creator guidelines*. Retrieved from Meta business help centre: https://en-gb.facebook.com/business/help/725672454452774?id=208060977200861
- Mindgeek. (n.d.). *Mindgeek by numbers*. Retrieved from Mindgeek: https://www.mindgeek.com/
- Nayak, P. (2022, March 30). Using AI to keep google search safe. Retrieved from Google blog: https://www.blog.google/products/search/using-ai-keep-google-search-safe/

- Nott, G. (2023, January 12). Alcohol shopper age verification technology trials a success. *The Grocer*. Retrieved from https://www.thegrocer.co.uk/technology-and-supply-chain/alcoholshopper-age-verification-tech-trials-a-success/675181.article
- Ofcom. (2022). Children and parents: media use and attitudes report 2022. Ofcom. Retrieved from https://www.ofcom.org.uk/__data/assets/pdf_file/0024/234609/childrens-media-use-and-attitudes-report-2022.pdf
- Ofcom. (2022). Children's Online User Ages Quantitative Research Study. Ofcom. Ofcom. Retrieved from https://www.ofcom.org.uk/__data/assets/pdf_file/0015/245004/children-user-ageschart-pack.pdf
- Ofcom. (2023, March 24). *Joining forces to help protect children online*. Retrieved from Ofcom news centre: https://www.ofcom.org.uk/news-centre/2023/joining-forces-to-help-protect-children-online
- Parliament of Australia. (n.d.). Senate Standing Committees on Economics- influence of international digital platforms. Retrieved from https://www.aph.gov.au/Parliamentary_Business/Committees/Senate/Economics/Digitalpla tforms#:~:text=On%2026%20September%202022%2C%20the,last%20sitting%20day%20of% 202023.&text=The%20committee%20welcomes%20submissions%20to%20this%20inquiry.
- Pettifer, S., Barrett, E., Marsh, J., Hill, K., Turner, P., & Flynn, S. (2022). *The future of eXtended reality technologies and implications for online child sexual exploitation and abuse.* The University of Manchester. Manchester: The University of Manchester. Retrieved from https://documents.manchester.ac.uk/display.aspx?DocID=62042
- Pfitzner, N., Stewart, R., Ollis, D., Allen, K., Fitz-Gibbon, K., & Flynn, A. (2022). Respectful Relationships Education in Australia: National Stocktake and Gap Analysis of Respectful Relationships Education Material and Resources Final Report. Melbourne: Monash University. Retrieved from https://bridges.monash.edu/articles/report/Respectful_Relationships_Education_in_Australi a_National_Stocktake_and_Gap_Analysis_of_Respectful_Relationships_Education_Material _and_Resources_Final_Report/21099592/1

Porn Is Not The Norm. (2023). Retrieved from Porn Is Not The Norm: https://notthenorm.com.au/

- Power, J., Kauer, S., Fisher, C., Bellamy, R., & Bourne, A. (2021-22). 7th national survey of secondary students and sexual health 2022. La Trobe University, Australian Government Department of Health and Aged Care. Australian Research Centre in Sex, Health and Society. doi:10.26181/21761522
- Pratt, R., Miller, R., & Boyd, C. (2012). Adolescents with sexually abusive behaviours and their families: best interests case practice model, specialist practice resource. Melbourne: Victorian Government Department of Human Services. Retrieved from https://www.cpmanual.vic.gov.au/sites/default/files/Adolescents%20sexually%20abusive%2 Obehavs%20specialist%20resource%202012%203004%20.pdf
- Reddit. (n.d.). *Reddit content policy*. Retrieved from Reddit: https://www.redditinc.com/policies/content-policy

- Seida, K., & Shor, E. (2021). Aggression and Pleasure in Opposite-Sex and Same-Sex Mainstream Online Pornography: A Comparative Content Analysis of Dyadic Scenes. *The Journal of Sex Research*, 58(3), 292-304. doi:https://doi.org/10.1080/00224499.2019.1696275
- Shor, E., & Golriz, G. (2019). Gender, Race, and Aggression in Mainstream Pornography. Archives of Sexual Behaviour, 48, 739-751. doi:https://doi.org/10.1007/s10508-018-1304-6
- Similarweb. (n.d.). *pornhub.com*. Retrieved from Similarweb: https://www.similarweb.com/website/pornhub.com/#overview
- Similarweb. (n.d.). *Top websites ranking*. Retrieved from Similarweb: https://www.similarweb.com/top-websites/
- Snap. (2023, January). Community guidelines. Retrieved from Privacy and safety hub: https://values.snap.com/privacy/transparency/communityguidelines#:~:text=We%20prohibit%20promoting%2C%20distributing%2C%20or,sexual%20c ontexts%20are%20generally%20permitted.
- South Australian Commissioner for Children and Young People. (2021). Sex education in South Australia. Retrieved from https://www.ccyp.com.au/wp-content/uploads/2022/03/Sex-Education-in-South-Australia.pdf
- Spišák, S. (2016). 'Everywhere they say that it's harmful but they don't say how, so I'm asking here': young people, pornography and negotiations with notions of risk and harm. Sex Education, 16(2), 130-142. doi:https://doi.org/10.1080/14681811.2015.1080158
- Stathopoulos, M. (2012). *Sibling sexual abuse (ACSSA Research Summary).* Australian Centre for the Study of Sexual Assault. Melbourne: Australian Institute of Family Studies. Retrieved from https://aifs.gov.au/resources/practice-guides/sibling-sexual-abuse
- TikTok. (2023, March). *Sensitive and mature themes*. Retrieved from TikTok community guidelines: https://www.tiktok.com/community-guidelines/en/sensitive-mature-themes/
- Twitter. (2023, March). *Sensitive media policy*. Retrieved from Twitter help center: https://help.twitter.com/en/rules-and-policies/media-policy
- UK Children's Commissioner. (2023). 'A lot of it is actually just abuse': young people and pornography. UK Children's Commissioner. Retrieved from https://assets.childrenscommissioner.gov.uk/wpuploads/2023/02/cc-a-lot-of-it-is-actuallyjust-abuse-young-people-and-pornography-updated.pdf
- UK Information Commissioner's Office; Ofcom. (2022, October). *Families' attitudes towards age assurance*. Retrieved from Ofcom: https://www.ofcom.org.uk/__data/assets/pdf_file/0026/245195/DRCF-Ofcom-ICO-ageassurance.pdf
- UNESCO. (2018). International technical guidance on sexuality education: an evidence-informed approach. UNESCO. Paris: UNESCO. Retrieved from https://unesdoc.unesco.org/ark:/48223/pf0000260770
- UNESCO. (2018). International technical guidance on sexuality education: an evidence-informed approach. Retrieved from UNESCO Digital Library: https://unesdoc.unesco.org/ark:/48223/pf0000260770

- UNICEF. (2021). Digital Age Assurance Tools and Children's Rights Online across the Globe: discussion paper. Retrieved from https://c-fam.org/wp-content/uploads/Digital-Age-Assurance-Tools-and-Childrens-Rights-Online-across-the-Globe.pdf
- Vera-Gray, F., McGlynn, C., Kureshi, I., & Butterby, K. (2021). Sexual violence as a sexual script in mainstream online pornography. *The British Journal of Criminology*, 61(5), 1243-1260. doi:https://doi.org/10.1093/bjc/azab035
- Waling, A., Kerr, L., Fraser, S., Bourne, A., & Carman, M. (2019). Young people, sexual literacy and sources of knowledge. La Trobe University. Bundoora: Australian Research Centre in Sex, Health and Society. Retrieved from https://www.latrobe.edu.au/__data/assets/pdf_file/0011/1072973/Young-People,-Sexual-Literacy-and-Sources-of-Knowledge.pdf
- WeProtect Global Alliance; Yoti. (2022, November 23). *The role of age verification technology in tackling child sexual exploitation and abuse online*. Retrieved from WeProtect Global Alliance: https://www.weprotect.org/library/the-role-of-age-verification-technology-in-tackling-child-sexual-exploitation-and-abuse-online/
- Yorke, S. (2022, March 17). *Ensuring age appropriate expereinces*. Retrieved from Google Australia Blog: https://blog.google/intl/en-au/company-news/technology/ensuring-age-appropriateexperiences/
- Yoti. (2022, August 21). *Reusable age checks*. Retrieved from Yoti: https://developers.yoti.com/v8.0/age-verification/age-tokens
- Yubo. (n.d.). *Goal: 100% age-verified users on yubo*. Retrieved from Yubo: https://www.yubo.live/blog/goal-100-age-verified-users-on-yubo